

# AI: trends in technology

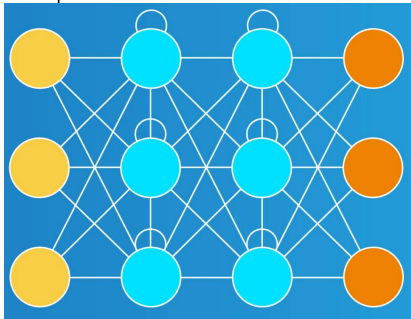


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University of Twente & Radboud University, NL

# AI technieken — overzicht

1956



1969



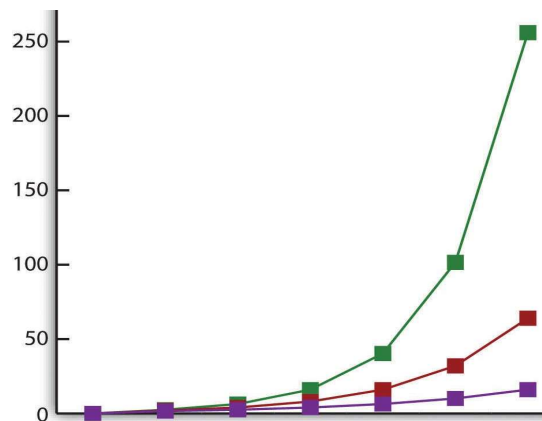
1990



2013



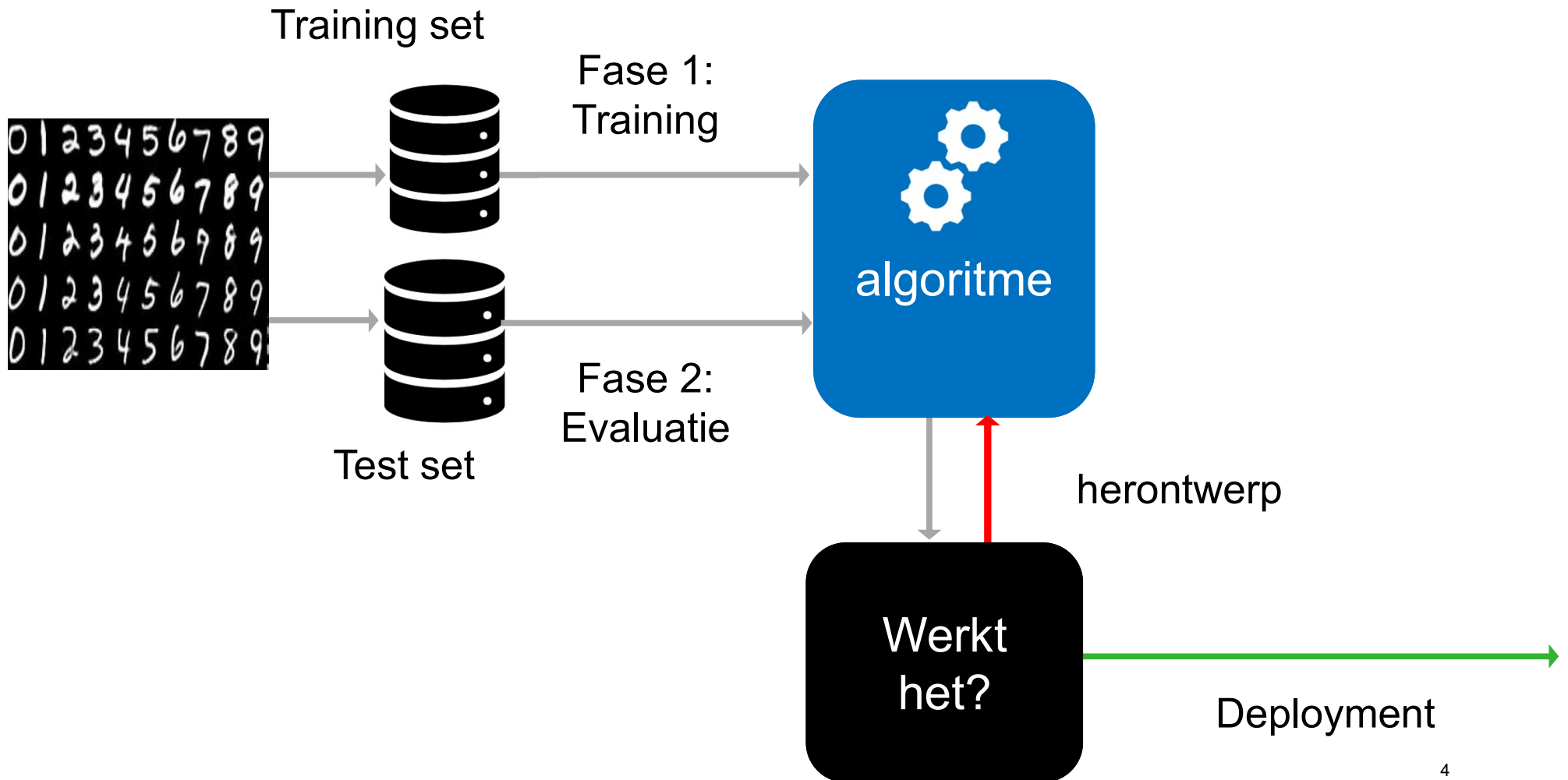
2023



- Moore's Law—  
Doubles 18 months  
(number of transistors)
- Data Storage—  
Doubles 12 months  
(bits per square inch)
- Optical Fiber—  
Doubles 9 months



# Training neurale netwerken

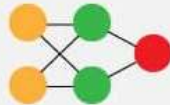


# Trend 1: Advanced architectures

Perceptron (P)



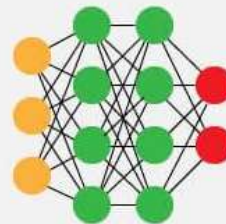
Feed Forward (FF)



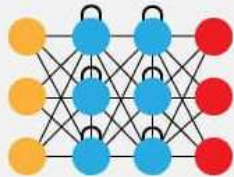
Radial Basis Network (RBF)



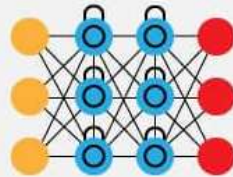
Deep Feed Forward (DFF)



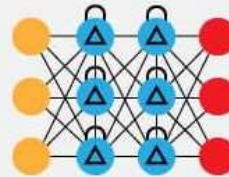
Recurrent Neural Network (RNN)



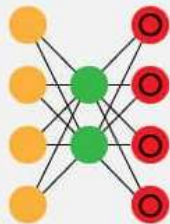
Long / Short Term Memory (LSTM)



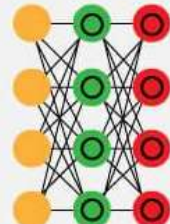
Gated Recurrent (GRU)



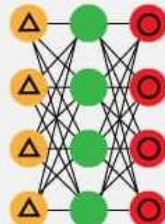
Auto Encoder (AE)



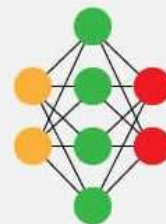
Variational AE (VAE)



Denosing AE(DAE)



Sparse AE (SAE)



TensorF



PyTorch

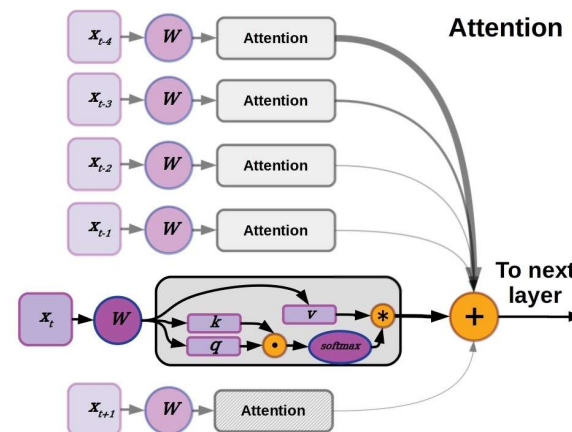


Keras

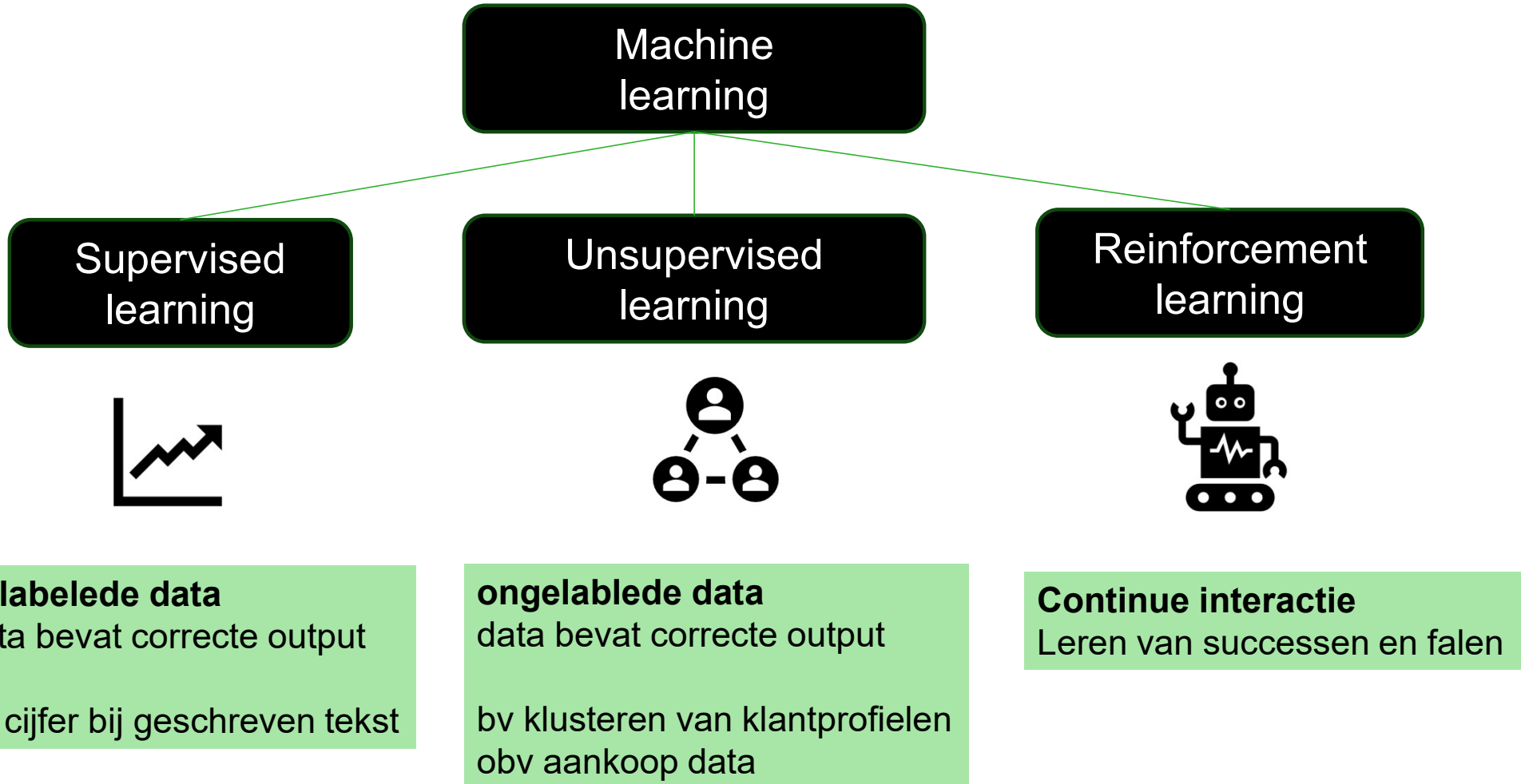
## Trend 2: Advanced architectures



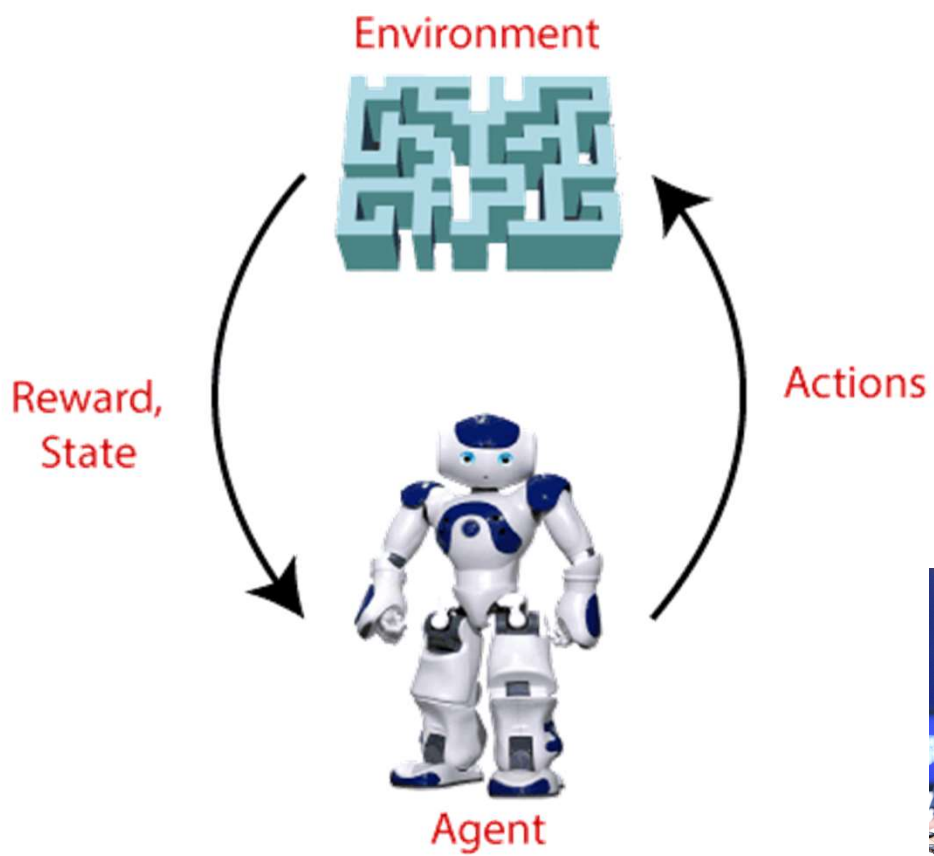
- Generative AI: AI die content produceert
  - tekst: ChatGPT
  - muziek: Amper Music
  - plaatjes: Dall-e
- Wederom
  - Nog meer data
  - Nog geavanceerdere NN architecturen
- Prompt engineering



## Trend 3: Reinforcement learning

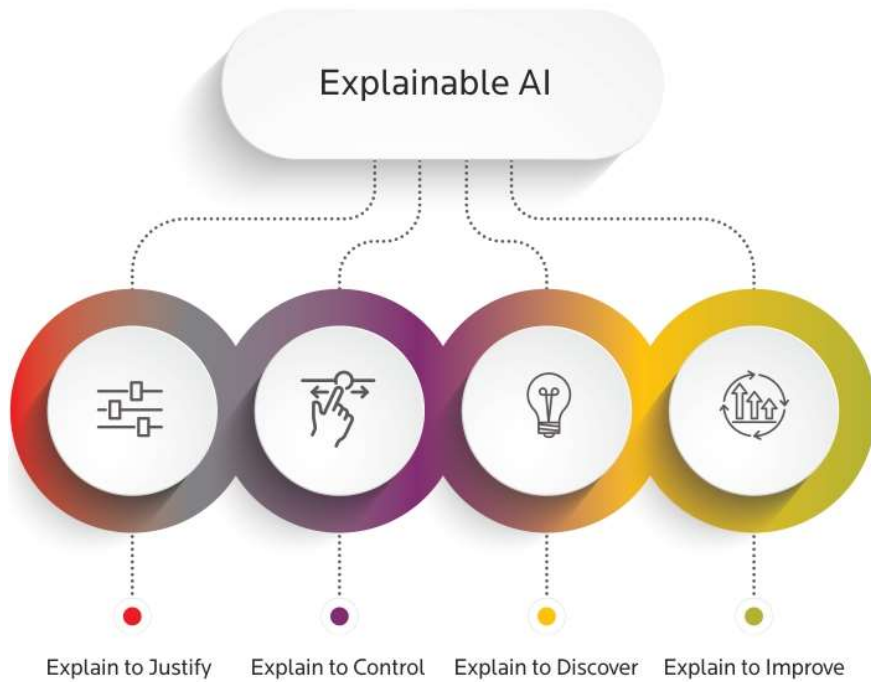


## Trend 3: Reinforcement learning



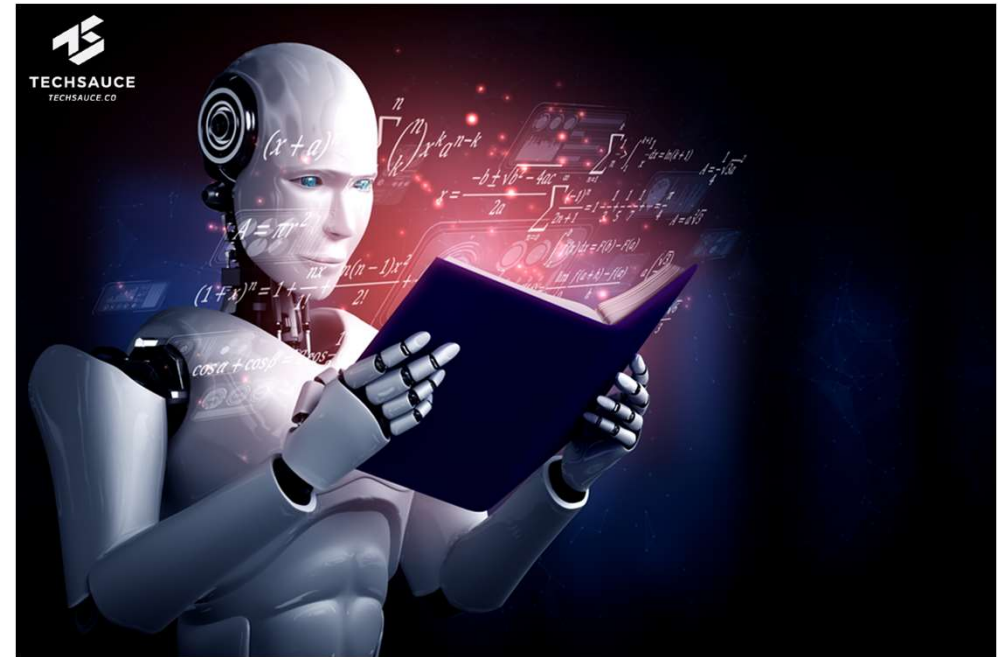


## Next steps



### Explainable AI

- Geen blackbox
- Correlatie vs causatie



### General AI

- Nieuw training voor iedere taak
- Transfer learning

# Kansen voor industrie

## Kansen (KPMG)

- meest impactvolle emerging technology
- verhoogde productiviteit
- Competitive advantage

## Concerns

- War for talent
- Business case onduidelijk
- Risico's, mn Cybersecurity & data privacy

*Maar: adapt or die*

## Where to start?

- Digital strategy (incl risks)
- Alignment
- Talent management



## Toepassing: predictive maintenance



## Lessons learnt

# 'Pull' versus 'Push'

**JUST IN TIME**



Production Precision  
Actual Consumption  
Small Lots  
Low Inventories  
Less Waste  
Better Communication



Production Approximation  
Anticipated Usage  
Large Lots  
High Inventories  
More Waste  
Poor Communication

**JUST IN CASE**



**JUST DO IT.**

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# Predictive Maintenance

Let Data Maintain the Model

Workshop @Oort

30 October - 3 November 2023, Leiden, the Netherlands

### Topics

- Data Processing
- Prognostics
- Maintenance Optimization

The yellow chair illustrates the principle of predictive maintenance: perform maintenance only when it is truly necessary, but not too late.  
Photo by Ricardo Gomez Angel. Poster design: SuperNova Studios .NL

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De Data**log**

SEIZOEN 8  
AFLEVERING 14

PREDICTIVE MAINTENANCE, DEEL 8  
PRIMAVERA: HET HOE EN WAAROM VAN DATA-GEDREVEN  
ONDERHOUD

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UNIVERSITY  
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Radboud Universiteit

